

NOTE ON A THEOREM PROPOSED BY S.K. PERSIDSKII

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In a recent paper [1], Persidskii has proposed a number of theorems concerning the stability of motion. The formulation and proof of Theorem 4 appears to be unsatisfactory. For instance, let

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x} &= \varphi_1 + R_1 = (y - x^2) + (y - x^2)^2 + y^4 + R_1, & R_1 &= O(x^7) \\ \dot{y} &= \varphi_2 + R_2 = -(y - x^2) + (y - x^2)^2 + y^4 + R_2, & R_2 &= O(y^7)\end{aligned}$$

Then the conditions of the theorem are obviously satisfied with

$$\begin{aligned}u &= \varphi_1 + \varphi_2 = 2(y - x^2)^2 + 2y^4 \\ v &= x + y, & v' &= u + R_1 + R_2\end{aligned}$$

As is well known, this derivative may be indefinite (cf. e. g. Malkin [2] Sect. 7), contrary to the statement made in the outlined proof. In fact, putting

$$R_1 = -x^7, R_2 = 0$$

it is easy to prove the stability of the example quoted.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. Persidskii, S. K., Investigation of stability of solutions of some nonlinear systems of differential equations, PMM Vol. 32, №6, 1968.
2. Malkin, I. G., Theory of Stability of Motion, M., Gostekhizdat, 1952.